

Terror Analysis

- Objectives
- Strategies
- Leaders
- Brief History

1972 Simla Agreement



- Bilateralism is key, but UN still in paper.
- LOC established, Indo-Pak forces go back to borders.
- People to people contact?



1975 Kashmir Accord



- Article 370 still governing point.
- J & K made a constituent unit.
- Parliament affirms right to legislate territory issues.
- Pisses off Plebiscite Front.

Road to Srinagar?

- Bhutto sponsoring of Sikh and anti-India separatists. (Divide the house if you can't defeat it yourself).
- ISI completes in 1980's support structure for Afghan-Soviet war, religious component in 1984 stuck with separatists rather than nationalism.

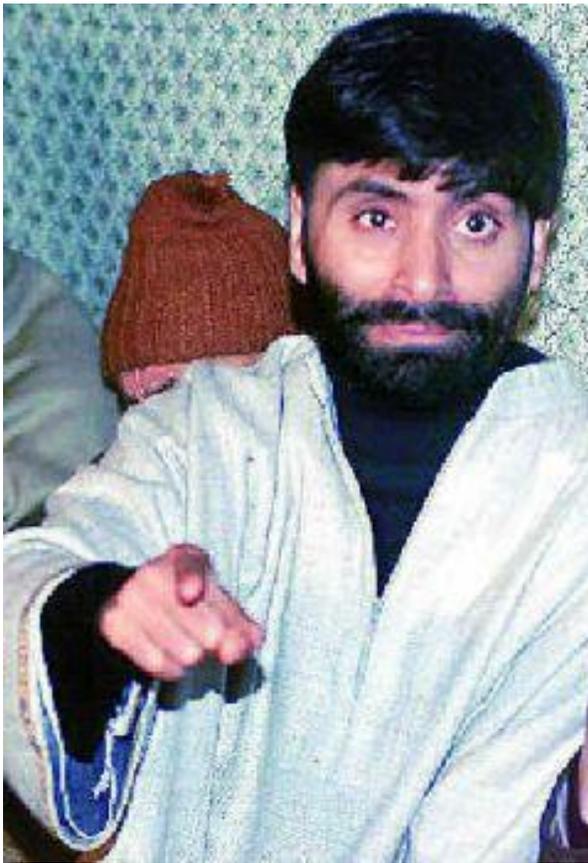
Journey Continues

- Hashim Qureshi vs. Amanullah Khan: Qureshi wanted separatist/nationalist struggle, ISI wanted religious. ISI installs Amanullah instead because he's their "boy"
- Winding down of Afghan-Soviet war in late 80's led to Afghan Mujahideen camps become melting pot of world wide Islamist Jihad.

Bhutto II's explanation

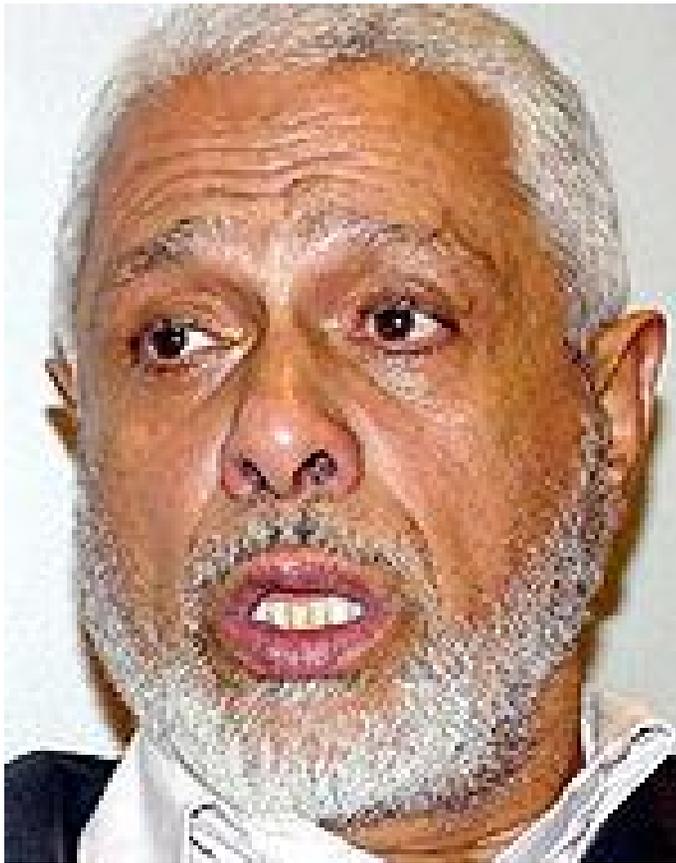
- Annexation of Kashmir leads to economic development for Pakistan.
- New rail line connects Karachi and Central Asia.
- Road opening of Central Asia leads to path of new Silk Road.

Jammu Kashmir Liberation Front



- History
- Leaders
- Objectives
- Strategies
- Successes and Failures

All Parties Hurriyat Conference



- Moderate Leaders
- History
- Objectives
- Strategy
- Successes and Failures



Hizbul Mujahideen

- Founding
- Strategy
- Objectives
- Strategy
- Successes and Failures
- Infighting



Jaish-E-Mohammed



- Leaders
- Founding
- Objectives
- Famous Attacks
- Recent news

Lashkar E Toiba

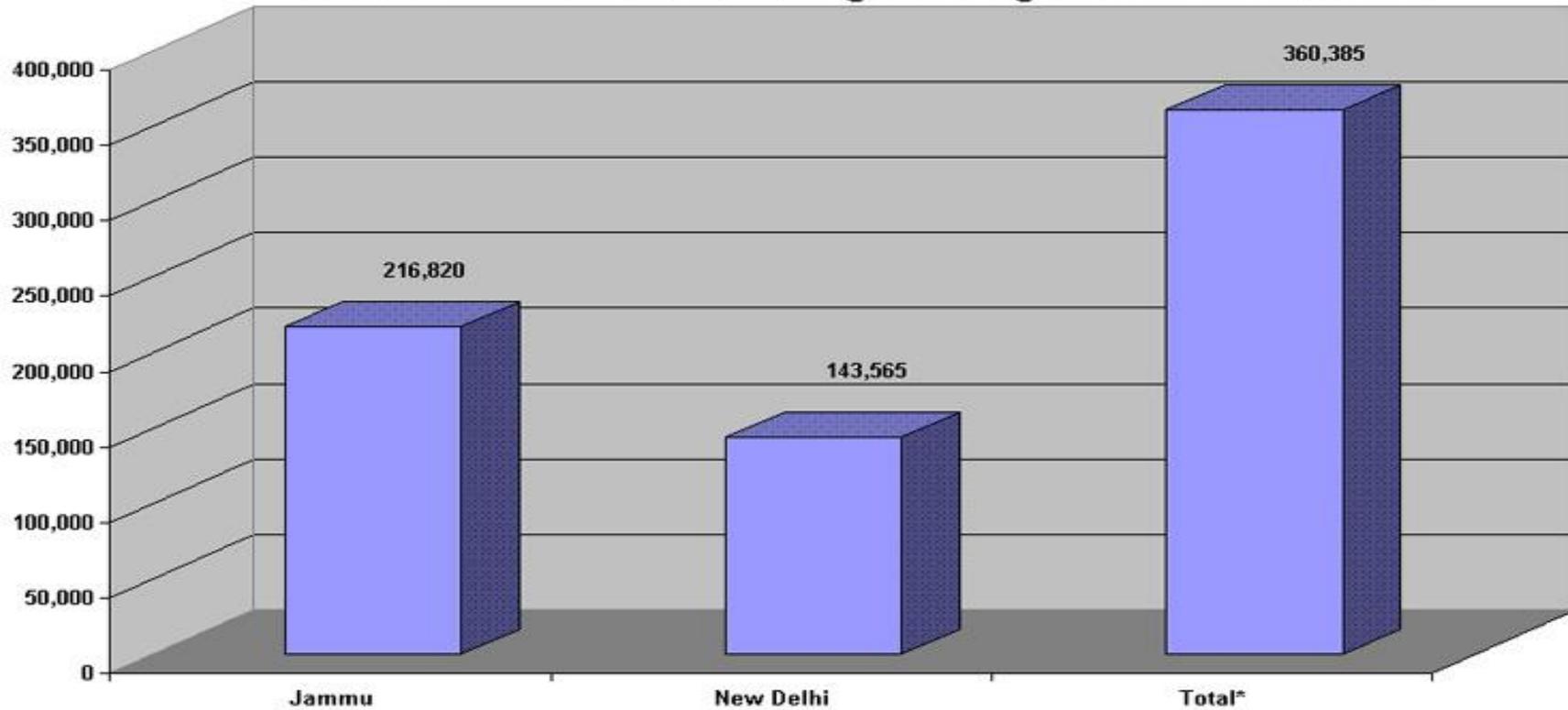


- Founding
- Ties
- Mode of attack
- Successes and Failures
- Future

Pak-Separatist Talking Points

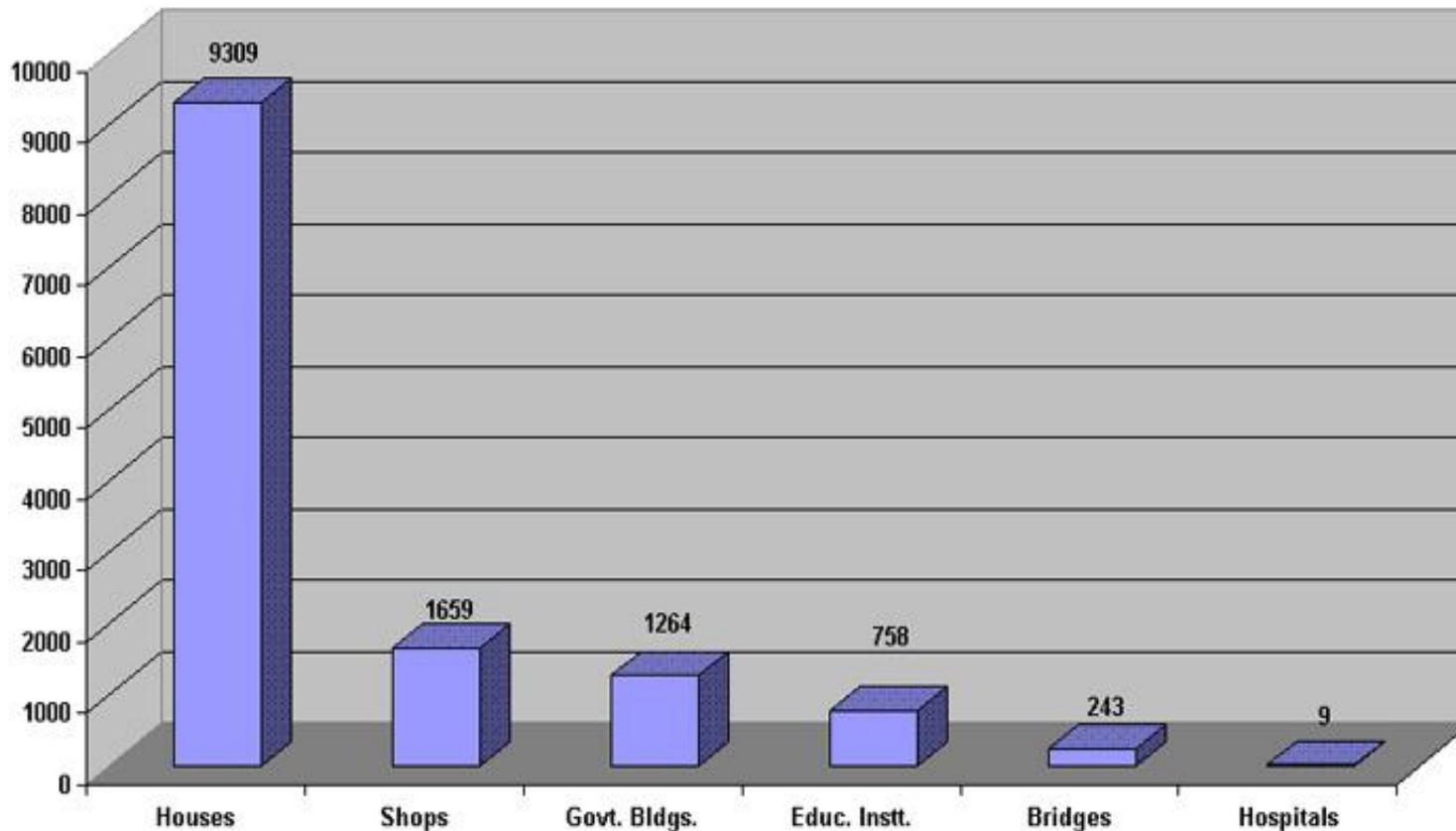
- Accession must be ratified by plebiscite.
- 1957 State Constitution illegal, hypocritical act of Indian foreign policy.
- Abuser of human rights:
 1. Political killings.
 2. Rape
 3. Abuse
 4. Torture
 5. No due process
 6. Suppression of free speech, religion, press

Numbers of Kashmiri Pandit Refugees Living in Different Indian Cities



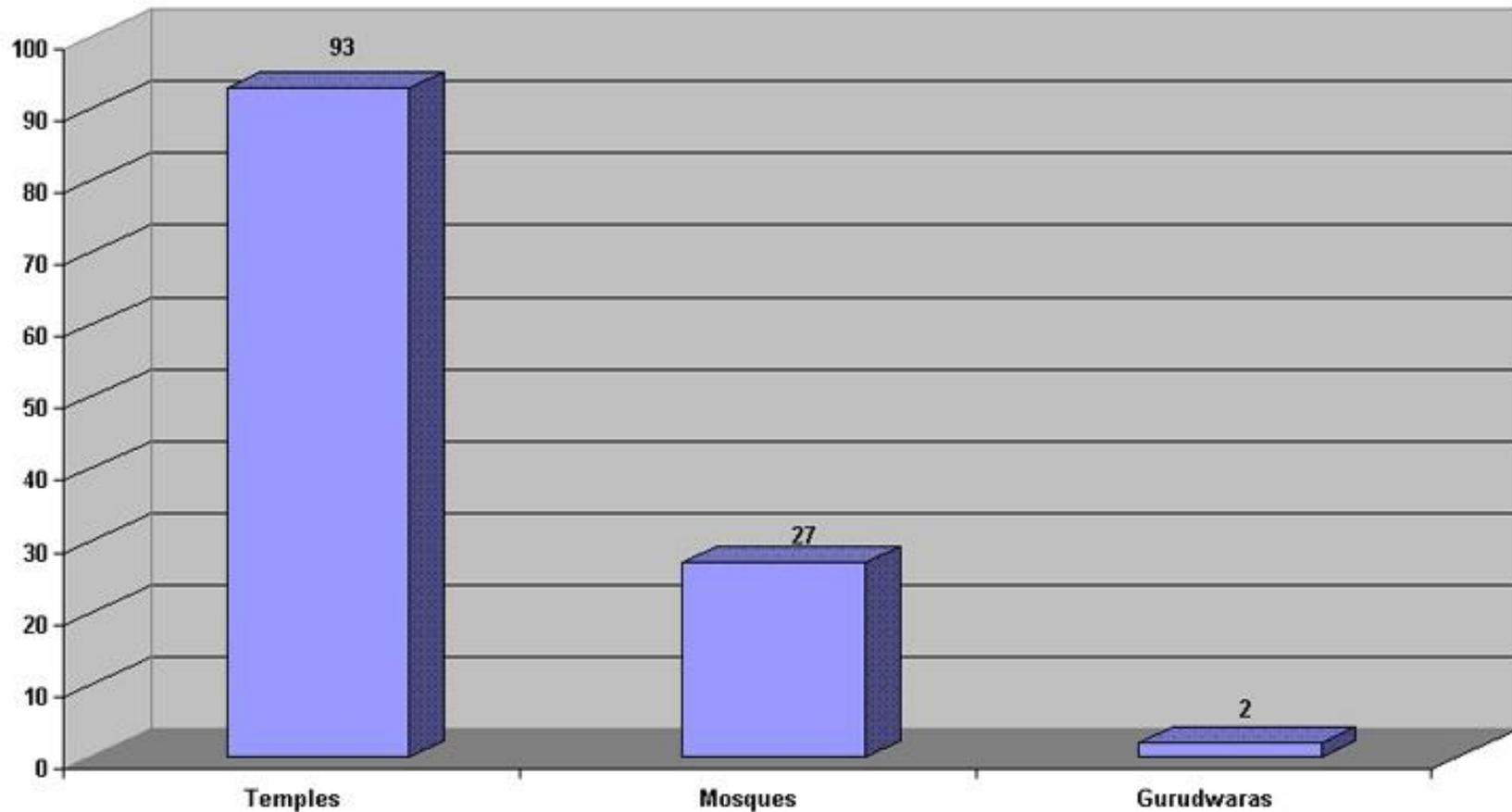
Data from Rediff.com, July 13, 1999. The report lists numbers of Kashmiri Pandit families who were forced out of Kashmir valley in the 1989-1991 period. The number of individuals reported in this chart is arrived at by assuming an average family size of 5. The total number is incomplete - thousands of other "migrants" are currently located in other cities of India.

Glimpses of the Terror That Drove Kashmiri Pandits Out: Destruction of Buildings in Jammu and Kashmir by Islamic Terrorists, 1990-1997



Data indicates number of buildings destroyed by Pakistan-aided Islamic terrorists in Jammu and Kashmir. Most data taken from Rediff.com, July 13, 1999. A majority of houses (5608) destroyed were those of Kashmiri Pandits (Hindustan Times, Dec. 25, 1998)

Glimpses of the Terror That Drove Kashmiri Pandits Out: Religious Places Destroyed in Jammu and Kashmir by Islamic Terrorists, 1990-1997



Data indicates number of religious buildings destroyed by Pakistan-aided Islamic terrorists in Jammu and Kashmir. Data taken from Rediff.com, July 13, 1999. The selective targeting against Hindus is evident from the 3.5-fold higher number of destroyed temples compared to mosques in a Muslim majority state.

STATUS OF PANDITS

- Displacement from Kashmir
- Conditions for Displaced
- Viewpoints of Displaced Kashmiris
- Solutions to situation prevailing in region.